DR ARIFAH BAHAR

Associate Professor

Department of Mathematical Sciences Faculty of Science Universiti Teknologi Malaysia 81310 UTM Skudai, Johor

+60197712709

+6075534355

arifah@utm.my people.utm.my/arifahbahar

Field of Expertise: Stochastic Dynamics, Applied Probability and Stochastic Process

Research Fields: Stochastic Modelling, Statistical Data Analysis, Statistical Modelling, Environmental Science, Uncertainty Quantification

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

July 2005	Ph.D. (Stochastic Dynamics) University of Strathclyde, UK
April 1999	M.Sc. (Statistics) Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi
July 1996	B. Sc. (Mathematics, Statistics & Operational Research) UMIST, UK

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP / QUALIFICATIONS / RECOGNITION

- Life member of Persatuan Sains Matematik Malaysia (PERSAMA) (AS2005-2)
- Life member of Malaysia Institute of Statistics (874)
- Member of Society of Industrial & Applied Mathematics (020860353) with Special Interest & Activity Group – Uncertainty Quantification

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

Director (August 2018 – now) UTM-Centre for Industrial & Applied Mathematics (UTM-CIAM) Ibnu Sina Institute for Industrial & Scientific Research Universiti Teknologi Malaysia



OTHER EXPERIENCE

<i>)</i>]]]]	
1.	Total Quality Control Coordinator
	Production Department, Applied Magnetics (M) Sdn
	Bhd September – December 1996.
2.	SAP Officer
	Production Control Department, Sharp Manufacturing (M) Sdn Bhd
	Mac 1997 – July 1997.
3.	Tutor
	Mathematics Department Faculty of Science, UTM
_	July 1997 – May 1998
4.	Lecturer
	Mathematics Department
	Faculty of Science, UTM
	May 1999 – May 2007
5.	Senior Lecturer
	Department of Mathematical Sciences, Faculty of Science, UTM
	May 2007 – August 2019
6.	Associate Professor
	Department of Mathematical Sciences, Faculty of Science, UTM
	August 2019 – present
7.	Research Fellow
	UTM-Centre for Industrial & Applied Mathematics (UTM-CIAM)
	March 2013 – January 2016, August 2018 – present
8.	Associate Research Fellow
	LITM Contro for Industrial 9 Applied Mathematics (LITM CIAM)

UTM-Centre for Industrial & Applied Mathematics (UTM-CIAM) Feb 2016 – August 2018

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

RESEARCH PROJECT UNDERTAKEN

Principal Investigators

- 1. UTM-FR New Estimation Method of Hydraulic Conductivity Incorporating Uncertainty In Heterogeneous Aquifer Vote: 21H21
- 2. PDRU Mathematical Modelling of the Hydraulic Conductivity Effect on Contaminant Transport in Riverbank Filtration Systems Vote: 04E62
- 3. UTM-CoE Airport Delays Prediction Using Weather Impact Index Vote: 03G96
- **4. GUP** Improvement Of Attendance System By Incorporating Mathematical Logic, 1 July 2017- 30 June 2019 Vote: **16H11**
- 5. **Flagship** Statistical Literacy for SME in Malaysia, 1 May 2016 30 April 2017 Vote: 03G54
- **6. PPRN** Detection of Volatile Organic Compound From *Ganoderma Boninense*, 15 Februari 2015 – 14 Januari 2016 Vote: **4L160**
- GUP Estimation of Stochastic Volatility with Long Memory, 1 December 2012 30 November 2013 Vote: 07J62
- Flagship Stochastic Model for Groundwater Flow in Peninsular Malaysia, 1 April 2013 – 31 Mac 2015 Vote:01G22
- 9. **Matching Grant –** Stochastic Logistic Model with Time Delay of Solvent Production by *C.Acetobutylicum P262* Vote:**00M08**

FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH GRANT SCHEME (FRGS FUND)

Principal Investigators

- 1. Modelling of *C.acetobutylicum* and Solvent Production in Fermentation using Stochastic Power Law Logistic Model, 1 September 2007-30 November 2009, Vote:(**78221**)
- Numerical Solution of Stochastic Delay Differential Equations, 1 April 2010 30 September 2012, Vote:78526 (3F459)
- **3.** Long Memory Stochastic Volatility Estimation Method for Fractional Ornstein-Uhlenbeck Process, 1 July 2014 – 30 June 2016 Vote: (**4F440**)

SUPERVISION

MSc. Student

No	Year	Name	Status	Title	Roles of
					Supervision
1	2020	Umi Haryantie Mohd Hisham	On Going	Geostatistical Method Estimation for Hydrogeological Properties of Groundwater	Main Supervisor
2	2017	Saiful Haqiqi bin Hassan	On Going	ImprovedChebyshevPolinomialinRidgeOrientationModelling	Main Supervisor
3	2017	Nur Hashida Md Lazim	Graduated	ModifiedTwo-StepMethodforSDE'sParameterEstimation	Co-Supervision with Dr Haliza Abdul Rahman
4	2016	Siti Aryati Minhat	Graduated	Temporal Analysis of Ganoderma Boninense Infection in Oil Palm Seedling Using Logistic Growth Model	Main Supervisor
5	2016	Siti Fatimah Anas	Graduated	Modelling of Oil Price Fluctuation with Brownian Motion	Main Supervisor
6	2014	Wong Chai Yun	Graduated	Stochastic groundwater transport flow model in Pontian Johor	Main Supervisor
7	2014	Nur Amirah Jumaat	Graduated	Stochastic groundwater flow a case study in Pontian	Main Supervisor

8	2013	Tey Seah Ying	Graduated	Probability distribution of	Main
		- 0		returns in Heston model	Supervisor
				for index prices of FTSE	
				Bursa Malaysia KLCI	
9	2013	Nurul Nabihah	Graduated	Quantificational Analysis	Co-Supervision
		Rahman		on the Progress of River	with Assoc Prof
				Water Quality in Johor	Dr Fadhilah
					Yusof
10	2012	Mohd Fariduddin	Graduated	Parameter estimation	Main
		Mukhtar		using sequential monte	Supervisor
				carlo	
11	2010	Norlianna Mohd	Graduated	Stochastic Modelling of	Main
		Lip		the Growth	Supervisor
				C.Acetobutylicum with	
				Missing Data	
12	2009	Mohd Khairul	Graduated	Stochastic Modelling of	Main
		Bazli Mohd. Aziz		C.Acetobutylicum and	Supervisor
				Solvent Production in	
				Fermentation	
13	2007	Nor Hasliza	Graduated	Stochastic Modelling of	Main
		Mohd Desa		the Fermentation of Sago	Supervisor
				Starch by a Microb	
				(Clostridium	
				Acetobutylicum P262)	

PhD. Student

No	Year	Name	Status	Title	Roles of
					Supervision
1	2012	Norhayati	Graduated	Stochastic Runge-Kutta	Main
		Rosli		method for stochastic delay	Supervisor
				differential equations	
2	2012	Ting Chee	Graduated	Continuous-time non-linear	Co-supervision
		Ming		non-gaussian state-space	with Dr Zaitul
				modeling of	Marlizawati
				electroencephalography	
				with sequential Monte Carlo	
				based estimation	
3	2014	Haliza Abd	Graduated	An improved two-step	Main
		Rahman		method in stochastic	Supervisor
				differential equation's	
				structural parameter	
				estimation	

4	2014	Leyla Ranjbari	Graduated	Stochastic Integro Differential Equation in Finance	Co-Supervision with Prof Zainal
5	2017	Shayma Mustafa	Graduated	Mathematical Modelling of Contaminant Transport in Riverbank Filtration System	Co-Supervision with Prof Zainal
6	2017	Khoo Chia Chen	Graduated	Long Memory Estimation of Stochastic Volatility for Index Prices	Main Supervisor
7	2018	Granita	Graduated	Stochastic Differential Equation for Two-Phase Growth Model	Main Supervisor
8	2019	Siti Rohani Mohd Nor	Graduated	Multi-population Model	Co-supervision with Assoc Prof Dr Fadhilah
9	2020	Teng Li Siang	Graduated	Mathematical Modelling and Parameter Studies of Torsional Surface Wave	Co-Supervision with Prof Zainal
10	2015	Norshela Mohd Noh	Ongoing	Optimising Oil Refinery Profit Margin	Main Supervisor
11	2019	Abdul Shukur Hassan	Ongoing	Stochastic Game for Crude Palm Oil Pricing	Co-supervision with Assoc Prof Dr Zaitul Marlizawati
12	2018	Fawzia Mansour Elniel Dalam	Ongoing	Characterization of The Flow for Some Non- Newtonian Fluids Models Flowing Through A Porous Medium	Main supervisor

POSTGRADUATE EXAMINATION/VIVA

MSc INTERNAL EXAMINER

- **1. Nur Amalina Mat Jan (2014)** Estimating distribution parameters of extreme event using TL-moment method
- 2. Nurul Izzaty Mohd Yunus (2014) Stochastic modelling for river pollution of Sungai Perlis
- **3. Tengku Salbiah binti Tengku Mohamed (2020).** Binary Logistic Regression Modelling with Appropriate Sample Size In Determining Graduate Employability Factors For Public Universities In Malaysia
- **4. Farhad Waseel (2021).** Statistical Analysis of ICT Skills in Afghanistan Using Cumulative Logit Models.

PhD INTERNAL EXAMINER

- 1. **Shazirawati Mohd Puzi (2014)** Probabilistic approach in neighborhood discovery and sensors integration for wireless sensor networks.
- 2. Chin Wan Yoke (2016) Joint survival and longitudinal models with missing data.
- 3. **Norbaiti Tukiman (2018).** B-Pridit Scoring System For Classification Mixed Financial Data
- 4. **Yusrina Andu (2020)**. Nontransformed PCA and Penalized Linear Regression of Stock Market Price.
- 5. **Ibrahim Elabid (2020).** General Distance Formula Estimation of Population Total For Unequal Probability Sampling Designs With Auxiliary Variables
- 6. **Babar Zaman (2021).** Designing Mixed And Adaptive Memory Control Charts For Efficient Process Monitoring

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNAL

ISI Journal:

- **1.** Mustafa, S., Bahar, A., Zainal Abidin, A.R., Abdul Aziz, Z., Darwish, M, (2021) Three dimensional model for solute transport induced by groundwater abstraction in river-aquifer systems, Alexandria Engineering Journal, 60(2), pp. 2573-2582
- 2. Shaymaa Mustafa, Arifah Bahar, Zainal Abdul Aziz, Mohamad Darwish, (2020), Solute transport modelling to manage groundwater pollution from surface water resources, Journal of Contaminant Hydrology, Vol 233, 103662
- **3.** Daniel, Y. S., Aziz, Z. A., Ismail, Z., Bahar, A., & Salah, F. (2020). Slip Role For Unsteady MHD Mixed Convection Of Nanofluid Over Stretching Sheet With Thermal Radiation And Electric Field. *Indian Journal Of Physics*, 94(2), 195-207.
- **4.** Daniel, Y.S., Aziz, Z.A., Ismail, Z., Bahar, A. (2020). Unsteady EMHD dual stratified flow of nanofluid with slips impacts. Alexandria Engineering Journal 59(1), 177-189
- **5.** Mustafa, S., Darwish, M., Bahar, A., Aziz, Z.A. (2019). Analytical Modeling of Well Design in Riverbank Filtration Systems. *Groundwater*, 57(5), 756-763
- **6.** Daniel, Y. S., Aziz, Z. A., Ismail, Z., Bahar, A., & Salah, F. (2019). Stratified electromagnetohydrodynamic flow of nanofluid supporting convective role. Korean Journal of Chemical Engineering, 36(7), 1021-1032.
- 7. Elniel, F.M., Aziz, Z.A., Bahar, A., Rasheed, F.S., Mustafa, S. (2019) Steady flow of Johnson-Segalman fluid through porous medium over an inclined plate. *Journal of Porous Media*, 22(5), 583-598
- 8. Siam, F.M., Grinfeld, M., Bahar, A., Rahman, H.A., Ahmad, H., Johar, F. (2018). A mechanistic model of high dose irradiation damage. *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation*, 151, 156-168
- Chen, K. C., Bahar, A., Ting, C. M., & Rahman, H. A. (2017). Modeling and estimation on long memory stochastic volatility for index prices of FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI. *Malaysian Journal of Fundamental and Applied Sciences*, 13, 315-324.
- **10.** Shayma Mustafa, Arifah Bahar, Zainal Abdul Aziz & Saim Suratman, (2016) "Modelling contaminant transport for pumping wells in riverbank filtration systems", *Journal of environmental management* 165, 159-166
- **11.** Fuaada Mohd Siam, M Grinfeld, Arifah Bahar, Haliza Abdul Rahman, H Ahmad,

Farhana Johar, (2018), "A mechanistic model of high dose irradiation damage", *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation*. Volume 151, 156-168

- **12.** A Banitalebi, MIA Aziz, Arifah Bahar, ZA Aziz, (2015), "Enhanced compact artificial bee colony", Information Sciences 298, 491-511.
- **13.** MSA Mazlan, Norhayati Rosli, NS Azmi & Arifah Bahar (2015), "Modelling the cervical cancer growth process by stochastic delay differential equations", Sains Malaysiana 44 (4), 1153-1157.
- **14.** CM Ting, SH Salleh, ZM Zainuddin, A Bahar, (2015), "Modeling and estimation of single-trial event-related potentials using partially observed diffusion processes", Digital Signal Processing 36, 128-143.
- 15. Ting, C. M., Sh-Hussain Salleh, Zaitul Marlizawati Zainuddin, & Arifah Bahar, (2014),
 "Artifact Removal from Single Trial ERPs using Non Gaussian Stochastic Volatility Models and Particle Filter", IEEE Signal Processing Letters, Vol. 21 (8), 923 – 927.
- 16. Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, S. H. Yeak & X. Mao, (2013), "A Systematic Derivation of Stochastic Taylor Methods for Stochastic Delay Differential Equations", Bulletin Of The Malaysian Mathematical Sciences Society, (2) 36(3) (2013), 555–576.
- Haliza Abd.Rahman, Arifah Bahar& Norhayati Rosli (2012), "Stochastic Differential Equations: A Two Step Method of Parameter Estimation", Sains Malaysiana 41 (12), 1635-1642.
- Chee-Ming Ting, Sh-Hussain Salleh, Z. M. Zainuddin and ArifahBahar, (2011), "Spectral Estimation of Nonstationary EEG Using Particle Filtering With Application to Event-Related Desynchronization (ERD)", IEEE Transactions On Biomedical Engineering, Vol. 58 (2), 321-331.
- Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, Yeak Su Hoe, Haliza Abd.Rahman, Madihah Salleh & Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz , (2010), "The Performance of Euler- Maruyama, 2-Stage SRK and 4 Stage SRK in Approximating the Strong Solution of Stochastic Model", *Jurnal Sains Malaysiana* 39(5): 851–857.
- **20.** Bahar, A & Mao, X, (2004), Stochastic Delay Lotka Volterra Model, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, Elsevier, pg. 364-380, vol 292

SCOPUS Journal :

- 1. Hui Ming, W., Bahar, A., Bahar, K. R., & Mohd. Addi, M. (2020). Early Detection of Depression using Screening Tools and Electroencephalogram (EEG) Measurements. *International Journal of Integrated Engineering*, *12*(6), 216-228.
- 2. Mohd Nor, S.R., Yusof, F., Bahar, A. (2019). Stochastic mortality model in a state-space framework. Malaysian Journal of Mathematical Sciences, 13(2), 251-264
- 3. Yulianti, L., Nazra, A., Zulakmal, Bahar, A., Muhafzan (2019). On discounted LQR control problem for disturbanced singular system. *Archives of Control Sciences*, 29(1), 147-156
- 4. Nor, S. R. M., Yusof, F., & Bahar, A. (2018). Comparison of Stochastic Mortality Model for Wider Age Range. *Matematika*, 34(2), 227-233.
- 5. Shayma Mustafa, Arifah Bahar, Zainal Abdul Aziz & SaimSuratman, (2014), "Review of

the role of analytical modelling methods in riverbank filtration system", Jurnal Teknologi (Sci. Eng.) 71 (1), 59-69

- Haliza Abd. Rahman, Arifah Bahar & Norhayati Rosli (2013), "Parameter Estimation of Lotka-Volterra Model : A Two-Step Model", JurnalTeknologi, Vol. 63, No 2.
- 7. FN Daud, MN Johari, Arifah Bahar, AK Idris, A Yahya, (2013), "Characterization of Bacillus Licheniformis Strain Ta62bi as Potential Selective Plugging Agent for Enchanced Oil Recovery", Jurnal Teknologi 62 (2)

NON INDEXED Journal :

- 1. KC Chen, TS Ying, Arifah Bahar, (2014), Probability Distribution of Returns in Heston Model And Hurst Exponent Estimation for Index Prices of FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI, *Matematika* 30, 44-58
- 2. Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, Yeak Su Hoe & Haliza Abdul Rahman (2013) "Stochastic Taylor Methods for Stochastic Delay Differential Equations", *Matematika*, Volume 29, Number 1c, 241-251.
- 3. Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, Yeak Su Hoe, Haliza Abd.Rahman, Mohd Khairul Bazli Mohd Aziz & Madihah Mohd Salleh (2011) "Stochastic Model of Gelatinised Sago Starch to Solvent Production by C. acetobutylicum P262", *Journal of Statistical Modeling and Analytics*, Vol.2 (2), 9-20.
- 4. Haliza Abd.Rahman, Arifah Bahar, Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz, Norhayati Rosli, Madihah Salleh & Gerhard-Wilhelm Weber (2010), "Parameter Estimation of Stochastic Differential Equation : Bayesian Regression" Jurnal KALAM Vol. 3 (1), 17-28.
- 5. Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, Yeak Su Hoe, Haliza Abd.Rahman & Madihah Md.Salleh, (2011)"Stochastic Modelling of Solvent Production by acetobutylicum P262", Jurnal KALAM Vol. 4(1), 13 25.
- Haliza Abd.Rahman, Arifah Bahar, Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz, Norhayati Rosli, Madihah Salleh & Gerhard-Wilhelm Weber, (2009) "Parameter Estimation of Stochastic Logistic Model : Levenberg Marquardt Method", *Matematika*, Vol 25, No.2, pg91-106.
- 7. Arifah Bahar, & Xuerong Mao, (2008) "Persistence of Stochastic Power law Logistic Model", *International Journal of Applied Probability and Statistics,* Dixie W publishing, pg 37-43, vol 3 No 1.
- 8. Bahar, A & Mao, X, (2004), "Stochastic Delay Population Dynamics", *International Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics*, Academic Publications, pg. 377-400, vol 4.

PROCEEDINGS/CONFERENCE PAPER

- David, V.D., Bahar, A., Aziz, Z.A, (2020) Flow over underwater inclination plane using forced Korteweg-de Vries via homotopy analysis method, AIP Conference Proceedings, 2266, 050016
- Arifah Bahar, Shayma Mustafa, Kho Chia Chen, Haliza Abd Rahman, Nur Arina Bazilah Aziz, Zaitul Marlizawati Zainuddin, Zainal Abdul Aziz, (2020), Modelling long memory stochastic volatility of crude palm oil price, Proceedings ISI World Statistics Congress 2019 Special Topic Session,

Volume 1, pg183-199, Department of Statistics Malaysia.

- Zaitul Marlizawati Zainuddin, Arifah Bahar, Norshela Mohd Noh, (2020), Twostage stochastic programming approach for oil refinery production planning, Proceedings ISI World Statistics Congress 2019 Special Topic Session, Volume 1, pg208-215, Department of Statistics Malaysia.
- 4. Zainal Abdul Aziz & Arifah Bahar, (2016), The current scenario of industrial Mathematics in Malaysia, AIP Conference Proceedings 1775, 020001 (2016); <u>http://doi.org/10.1063/1.4965120</u>
- 5. Granita, A Bahar, (2015), Stochastic differential equation model to Prendiville processes, AIP Conference Proceedings 1682 (1), 050007
- 6. R Norhayati, B Arifah, Y SH, J Rahimah, (2015), "2–stage Stochastic Runge–Kutta for Stochastic Delay Differential Equations", AIP Publishing 1660 (050006), 1-9
- Norhayati Rosli, Tawfiqullah Ayoubi, Arifah Bahar, Haliza Abd. Rahman, & Madihah Md. Salleh, (2014), "Stochastic Growth Logistic Model with Aftereffect for Batch Fermentation Process", AIP Conference Proceedings, Vol.1602, Issue 1, 1168-1177.
- 8. N Rosli, T Ayoubi, Arifah Bahar, HA Rahman, MM Salleh, (2014), "Stochastic growth logistic model with aftereffect for batch fermentation process", Proceedings of The 3rd International Conference On Mathematical Sciences.
- Mohd Khairul Bazli Mohd Aziz, Arifah Bahar, Madihah Md Salleh, Haliza Abd Rahman, & Norhayati Rosli, (2009), Stochastic Power Law Logistic Model for the Growth of *C.acetobutylicum* in Sago Starch Fermentation, In Mohd Tahir Ismail & Adli Mustafa (eds) *5th Asian Mathematical Conference Proceedings* (Vol III), June 2009, pp348-354, ISBN 978-967-5417-55-9.
- 10. Norhayati Rosli, Arifah Bahar, Yeak Su Hoe, Haliza Abd.Rahman, Madihah Salleh & Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz, "The Performance of Euler Maruyama and 2-stage SRK in Approximating the Strong Solution of Stochastic Model", Proceedings of ICORAFSS 2009, 2-4 June 2009, The ZON Regency Hotel, Johor Bahru, Malaysia. pg 138-141, ISBN 978-983-9805-75-8.
- Haliza Abd.Rahman, Arifah Bahar, Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz, Norhayati Rosli, Madihah Salleh & Gerhard-Wilhelm Weber, (2009) "Nonlinear Least Squares Estimation of Stochastic Logistic Model", Proceedings of ICORAFSS 2009, 2-4 June 2009, The ZON Regency Hotel, Johor Bahru, Malaysia. pg44-48, ISBN 978-983-9805-75-8
- Mohd.Khairul Bazli Mohd.Aziz, Arifah Bahar, Madihah Salleh, Norhayati Rosli & Haliza Abd.Rahman, "Stochastic Growth of C.Acetobutylicum", Proceedings of ICORAFSS 2009, 2-4 June 2009, The ZON Regency Hotel, Johor Bahru, Malaysia. pg146-149, ISBN 978-983-9805-75-8
- 13. Arifah Bahar & Xuerong Mao, (2004), Boundedness of Solution to Stochastic Power Law Logistic Equation, Conference on "*Computational and Mathematical Population Dynamics*", 21-25 June 2004, University of Trento, Italy
- 14. Arifah Bahar, Ahmad Mahir Razali & Kamaruzaman Sopian, (1999), Predicting The Potential of Energy from Agricultural Wastes in Malaysia, *Proceedings World Renewable Energy Congress*, Palace of The Golden Horses, Kuala Lumpur, 8-11 June 1999

ORIGINAL BOOK

- 1. Zarina Mohd Khalid, Norazlina Ismail, Norhaiza Ahmad, Noraslinda Mohd Ismail, Arifah Bahar, Ismail Mohamad, Muhammad Hisyam Lee, Muhammad Fauzee Hamdan (2019), Statistics for Engineers, UTM Press, ISBN
- 2. Fadhilah Yusof, Zalina Mohd Daud, Maizah Hura Ahmad, Robiah Adnan, Zarina Mohd Khalid, Arifah Bahar & Norhaiza Ahmad (2009) *Basic Statistics*, Prentice Hall, Selangor, ISBN 978-967-349-033-2

BOOK CHAPTER

- 1. ZA Aziz, A Bahar (2016), UTM-CIAM: Transformation and Beyond Malaysian Mathematics for Industry Applications, Practical Conceptualization + Mathematics = fruitful Innovation.
- G.-W. Weber, P. Taylan, Z.-K. Görgülü, H. Abd. Rahman and A. Bahar (2011), "Parameter Estimation in Stochastic Differential Equations" Chapter 50, pp 685-714 of Dynamics, Games and Science II.
- 3. Arifah Bahar, B. A. Khairul & M.S. Madihah, (2008) Boundedness of the Solution of Stochastic Power Law Logistic Model, in Research in Applied Mathematics Ed. Zainal Abdul Aziz, Penerbit UTM, ISBN 978-983-52-0606-1.