Referencing & UTM manual thesis 2015

For

Bachelor Degree project report

* Maximum Limits

The maximum number of pages for a project report/dissertation/thesis are as follows:
Citation in the text

The references cited in the text should be indicated using the name of the **author** and **the date of publication.** Example;

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material Type</th>
<th>In-text Citation</th>
<th>Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Cultural space retaining an identity of the historic town: A case study of Taiping town in Perak, Malaysia

Introduction:

Apparently, historic town’s conservation is important for local people to responsive and subtle in protecting the valuable relics and prolongs a place’s identity. Regarding to UNESCO intangible glossary, cultural space connotes as a physical or symbolic space for people meet to enact, share or exchange social practices or idea (Zanten, 2002:4). Hence, the conception of cultural space means to accumulative of the physical setting, cultural entities and people emotional feelings to a social spaces attachment. Ahmad (2006:53) denotes culture demarcated as “a whole complex of distinct spiritual, intellectual, emotional and material features symbolised by a particular society or social group and its way of life”. In another words, the culture phenomenon is indispensables to indicate how people congregate with the built environment and other places (Mina and Mustafa, 2011). Wherein, the underpinning social-cultural aspect, the tangible and intangible attributes enables to sustain an old town’s identity (Ahmad Basri and Shuhana, 2008). Henceforward, the role of cultural spaces in remaining an urban identity in the historic town is vitality to discuss in this paper.
List of References

(i) Single and multiple authors

**Example (single author):**

**Example (two or more authors):**


OR

List of References

Book

Example:


Article in a book
Author of the article (Year). Title of the article. In author or editor of the book. Title of the book. (page). Place published: Publisher.

Example:
List of References

Journal articles
Print format
Author (Year). Title of the article. Title of the Journal. Volume (Issue no.), page.

Example:

Electronic format
Author (Year). Title of the article. Title of the Journal. Volume (Issue no.), page.
Publisher

Example:

List of References

Conference articles
Author (Year). Title of the article. Name of the conference. Date of the conference. Place, page.

Example:

Thesis

Example:
List of References

Legislations
Name of the country (year). Title of the legislation. Legislation number.
**Example:**

Electronic format
Author (Year). Patent number. Retrieved on date, year, from VRL address of the patent database.
**Example:**

Magazine
Author. (Year). Title of article. Name of magazine, Volume/Issue no., page 28
**Example:**
List of References

**Brochure**
Name of organization (Year). *Title* [Brochure]. Place published: Publisher.

*Example:*

**Newspaper article**
Print format
No author
Title of article. (Year, date). *Name of newspaper*, page.

*Example:*

Author

Author. (Year, date). Title of article. *Name of newspaper*, page.

*Example:*
Table 1. *Urban component of the population in 1931 and 1947*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1931</th>
<th>1947</th>
<th>Total population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Urban</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>population</td>
<td>population</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federation of Malaya</td>
<td>835,948</td>
<td>1,301,376</td>
<td>4,908,086</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colony of Singapore</td>
<td>445,719</td>
<td>752,737</td>
<td>940,824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaya (total)</td>
<td>2,054,113</td>
<td>5,848,910</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2.0: Starbucks profitability ratio

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ratio</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ROA % (Net)</td>
<td>6.97</td>
<td>5.74</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROE % (Net)</td>
<td>14.16</td>
<td>13.25</td>
<td>29.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROI % (Operating)</td>
<td>12.01</td>
<td>10.72</td>
<td>29.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EBITDA Margin %</td>
<td>10.27</td>
<td>9.58</td>
<td>15.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calculated Tax Rate %</td>
<td>38.51</td>
<td>41.63</td>
<td>40.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue per Employee</td>
<td>69,024</td>
<td>59,156</td>
<td>54,868</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure 1: Show the activity changed in the past and present.
(source: Author, 2014)

Figure 1.2: There are 487 buildings in Taiping categorized as heritage buildings and most roads have significant streetscape values.

(Article cited: Interfacing Public and Private Sector in Urban Conservation Initiatives: A Case of Taiping, Malaysia)
Figure 2.0: Location of Taiping located in the North-East of Perak States, peninsular Malaysia (source: http://perakheritage.wordpress.com)

Figure 1: Concept of Landscape Corridor in Landscape Ecology (Courtesy of Conservation International, 2000)

Figure 1: The Five key areas of Green Highway (Sourc: Bryce, 2009)


Conservation International. 2000. Designing Sustainable Landscapes: The Brazilian


AHH! IT'S 5:00PM AND I HAVEN'T DONE ANYTHING TODAY!

WHY!? WHY DID I WASTE THE WHOLE DAY DOING STUPID THINGS THAT DON'T MATTER!??

MUST... DO... SOMETHING... ANYTHING...

PH EW!!

reads one paragraph of paper

ANOTHER DAY IN GRAD SCHOOL.

LIFE IS WHAT HAPPENS WHILE YOU'RE WAITING FOR YOUR PROFESSOR TO REPLY TO YOUR E-MAIL.