

- East Riding Council 93, 103, 104; IT investment 106  
 economic value of public space 7  
 EDAW report 181  
 Ellickson, A. 56  
 Ellin, N. 50, 52–3, 56  
 Empire Theatre 29  
 ENCAMS 85, 103  
 English local government management *see* local government  
   management of public space in England  
 English market place 26–7  
 Engwicht, D. 40, 48  
 entertainment space: London 29–30, 184; New York 36–7  
 Environment Agency 111  
 environmental amenity 16; street scene service stakeholders 21  
 environmental context for action 16  
 environmental education 112 (Box), 134  
 environmental exclusion 16; *see also* exclusionary space  
 environmental value of public space 7  
 erected public space 61  
 Erith 63  
 Eros (Shaftesbury Memorial) fountain 32, 33, 184–5  
 estate services 21  
 evening economy 44  
 exalted space 61  
 exclusionary space 46–7, 61; age-related 46–7; anti-social behaviour  
   and 183; cultural 34, 37; environmental 16; financial 49; social  
   *see* social exclusion  
 experience of place: in Leicester Square 183–4; in Piccadilly Circus  
   184–5; in Times Square 164–5  
 exposed space 61
- Fainstein, S. 57  
 financial exclusion 49  
 Fitzroy Square, London 29  
 Flusty, S. 61  
 fly tipping 87, 111–12  
 Ford, L. 45  
 forum, Roman 24  
 Foster, Norman 31  
 Franck, K. and Stevens, O. 61  
 functional spaces 61  
 Fyfe, N. and Bannister, J. 56–7
- Garreau, J. 45
- Gehl, J. 11, 14, 46; and Gemzøe, L. 45, 59, 61  
 Girouard, M. 26, 34  
 GIS systems 105, 106 (Box), 113, 114, 143, 145  
 globalisation 57, 69, 71, 200  
 Golby, J.M. and Purdue, A.W. 29  
 Goldsteen, J.B. and Elliott, C.D. 57, 161  
 Gordon Square, London 28, 30  
 Goss, J. 59, 70  
 graffiti strategies 106, 107  
 Graham, S. 51; and Marvin, S. 45, 53  
 Grant, Albert 29  
 Greater London Authority (GLA) 31  
 Great Yarmouth Borough Council 93, 103, 104, 111; Environmental  
   Rangers 112  
 Greek public space 23–4  
 Green Park, London 29  
 green space management *see* open space management  
 Greenwich 63; *see also* London Borough of Greenwich  
 Groningen, Netherlands 123, 125, 126, 130, 131, 132, 133; BORG  
   management system 130, 133, 143, 144, 145, 147; coordination of  
   open space management activities 135, 136, 139–40; open space  
   maintenance 145, 147, 149, 156, 157; open space management  
   investment 149, 151, 153, 157; open space regulation 143, 144,  
   155, 156  
 Grosvenor Square, London 29  
 Gulick, J. 60
- Hajer, M. and Reijndorp, A. 44, 45, 49, 58  
 Hajer, M. and Wagenaar, H. 69, 70  
 Hall, E.T. 39, 57, 60  
 Hall, P. 24; and Imrie, R. 46  
 Hannover 123, 125, 128, 130, 131, 132; coordination of open space  
   management activities 136, 137; open space maintenance 138,  
   147, 149, 156; open space management investment 151, 153;  
   open space regulation 140, 141  
 Haringey, London Borough 94  
 Harlow Council 92, 93, 95, 102, 109  
 Harwood, E. and Saint, A. 29  
 Hasle Hills project 131  
 Hass-Klau, C. *et al.* 40  
 Hastings, A. *et al.* 16  
 health value of public space 7  
 Heart of London Business Alliance 182  
 Heart of London Business Improvement District 182–3