

- management investment 154; open space regulation 140, 141, 143–5; park funding 150, 151
- park wardens 105
- Patriot Act (US 2001) 51
- Peterborough City Council 95
- piazas: the American town square 33 *see also* Times Square, New York; ancient Roman 24, 25; the London square 26–32; renaissance 26
- Piccadilly Circus: advertising signage 32, 186; commercial display 32–3; control and surveillance 191; experience of place in 184–5; and the Heart of London BID 182–3; land uses 185–6; legibility 185; management 180–1, 183–92; Piccadilly Circus Partnership (PCP) 180–1; spaces of 188–90; study conclusions 192; user behaviour and activities 191, 193–7
- Pierre, J. and Peters, B.G. 70
- place d'armes 33
- planning standards 39
- policing 21, 50, 52, 112; park police (Minneapolis) 141; *see also* security
- polis, Greek 23–4
- political commitment 102 (Box), 128, 206
- Politt, C. *et al.* 84
- positive urban space 38–40, 62
- postmodernist public space 39–40, 41
- power relationships 60
- Prescott, John 88
- 'prickly space' 61
- private spaces 62; *see also* public/private space
- privatised space 49–51; rise of public/private space 35 *see also* public/private space; segregated space 52
- Project for Public Space 12, 40
- property occupiers 20
- property owners 20
- public gathering: civic display and 30–2; commercial display and 32–3
- public goods 68
- public health standards 39
- public open space 62
- public park movement: New York 33–4; UK 29
- public/private space 35, 62; domestic space 52–3; privatisation of public space 49–51; segregated space 52, 161
- public property 60
- public space character: ambience *see* ambience; context for action 16–17; experience of place in Times Square 164–5; kit of parts 9–11; new forms of space 59, 200 *see also* virtual space; qualities 11–16; users' wants 209–14
- public space definitions and concepts 4–5; classifications 60–4 *see also* typologies of public space; importance of public space and its management 6–8; legibility 165, 185; nature of public space 8–9
- public space evolution *see* historical evolution of public space
- public space management *see* management of public space
- public space typologies *see* typologies of public space
- public sphere 60
- public transport stakeholders 21; operators 20
- Punter, J. 54
- Purity Campaign 29
- Queens Market 15
- Rapoport, A. 14
- refuse collection 8, 70, 104, 106 (Box), 108, 111, 113 (Box); *see also* waste management
- regeneration partnerships 20
- regulation 66, 96; community-centred model 79; an indicative regulation web 202; as a local authority challenge 110–12; market-centred model 76; monitoring open space 143–5; open space management and 120, 140–5, 155–6; regulatory powers and instruments 140–3; state-centred model 73
- Reichl, A.J. 37, 161, 164
- Relph, E. 54
- renaissance public space 26
- representational space and representations of space 60
- residential squares of London 28–9
- residents' societies 21
- resources 67, 96, 109, 207; *see also* investment
- retail space 62; *see also* shopping malls
- Rhodes, R. 70, 77
- Richmond, London Borough 94
- Roberts, M. and Turner, C. 44, 45
- Rogers, R. and Fisher, M. 31
- Rogers, S. 84
- Roman public space 23, 24–5
- Russell Square, London 30
- Rybczynski, W. 4
- safety 12, 14, 16, 19; age and 46–7; community safety partnerships 20, 87; under Heart of London BID 182; responsibilities for 140, 141; in Times Square 163, 170, 173–4, 176; *see also* security