



The Community Builders, The Villages of Park DuValle revitalization, Hope VI government housing program, Louisville, Kentucky, 1999. Courtesy of Urban Design Associates, Pittsburgh.



Park DuValle before revitalization, Louisville, Kentucky, ca. 1994. Courtesy of Urban Design Associates, Pittsburgh.

(among the most common of these being “Center Place,” a moniker promising precisely what is missing in new subdivisions).

Yet, creating exceptional places to serve human purposes has always been central to the design professions. We have just never called