- Huxtable, A. L. (1997). The unreal America: Architecture and illusion. New York: New Press, distributed by W.W. Norton.
- Illich, I. (1973). Tools for conviviality. New York: Harper & Row.
- International Council of Shopping Centers. (1987). Public access: The rights of shopping centers to restrict the use of malls for political and other noncommercial activities. New York: Author.
- Jacobs, A. B. (1993). Great streets. Cambridge, MA: MIT
- Koenig, H. (1995, December). The French mirror. Atlantic Monthly, pp. 95-106.
- Kowinski, W. S. (1985). The malling of America: An inside look at the great consumer paradise. New York: Morrow.
- Kunstler, J. H. (1993). The geography of nowhere: The rise and decline of America's man-made landscape. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Lemann, N. (1996, April). Kicking in groups. Atlantic Monthly, pp. 22-26.
- Lofland, L. (1989). The morality of urban public life: The emergence and continuation of a debate. *Places*, 6(1),
- Loukaitou-Sideris, A. (1995). Urban form and social context: Cultural differentiation in the meaning and uses of neighborhood parks. Journal of Planning Education and Research, 14(2), 101-114.
- Loukaitou-Sideris, A., & Banerjee, T. (1998). Urban design downtown: Poetics and politics of form. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lynch, K. (1972) (1990). Openness of open spaces. In T. Banerjee & M. Southworth (Eds.), City sense and city design: Writings and projects of Kevin Lynch (pp. 396-412). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Mitchell, W. (1995). The city of bits. Cambridge, MA: MIT
- Moore, C. (1965). You have to pay for the public life. PER-SPECTA, 9/10. The Yale Architecture Magazine, pp. 58–97
- Moudon, A. V. (Ed.) (1987). Public streets for public use. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
- Moustafa, A. A. (1999). Transformations in the urban experience: Public life in private places. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, University of Southern California.
- Oldenburg, R. (1989). The great good place: Cafés, coffee shops, community centers, beauty parlors, general stores, bars, hangouts, and how they get through the day. New York: Paragon House.
- Ostrom, E., Tiebout, C., & Warren, R. (1961). The organization of government in metropolitan areas: A theoretical inquiry. American Political Science Review, 55, 831–842.
- Parsons, K. C. (Ed.) (1999). The writings of Clarence Stein: Architect of the planned community. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Peattie, L. (1998). Convivial cities. In J. Friedmann & M. Douglass (Eds.), Cities for citizens: Planning and the rise of civil society in a global age. Chichester, NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Pine, J. B., & Gilmore, J.H. (1999). *The experience economy:* Work is theatre and every business a stage. Boston: Harvard Business School.
- Putnam, R. D. with Leonardi, R., & Nanetti, R.Y. (1993). Making democracy work: Civic traditions in modern Italy. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

- Putnam, R. D. (1995, January). Bowling alone: America's declining social capital. Journal of Democracy, 6(1), 65 - 78.
- Putnam, R. D. (1996, Winter). The strange disappearance of civic America. The American Prospect, 24[On-line]. Available: http://www.prospect.org/archives/24/ 24putn.html>.
- Ramati, R. (1981). How to save your street. Garden City, NJ: Dolphin Books.
- Reich, R. B. (1991, January 20). Secession of the successful. New York Times Magazine, pp. 16–17.
- Richardson, H. W., & Gordon, P. (1993). Market planning: Oxymoron or common sense. Journal of the American Planning Association, 59, 347–352.
- Rosenfield, L. W. (1989). Central park and the celebration of civic virtue. In T. Benson (Ed.), American rhetoric: Context and criticism (pp. 221–266). Carbondale: Southern Illinois Press.
- Ross, A. (1999). The Celebration chronicles. New York: Ballantine.
- Rybczynski, W. (1993). The new downtowns. Atlantic Monthly, 271(5), 98-106.
- Rybczynski, W. (1999, Summer). Why we need Olmsted again. Wilson Quarterly, 23(3), 15-21.
- Sassen, S. (1995). Whose city is it? Globalization and the formation of new claims. Public Culture, 8, 205-223.
- Schuster, M. (2001). Ephemera, temporary urbanism and imaging. In L. J. Vale & S.B. Warner, Jr. (Eds.), Imaging the city: Continuing struggles and new directions. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Center for Urban Policy Research Press.
- Sennett, R. (1988). The *civitas* of seeing. *Places*, *5*(4), 82–84. Siegel, F. (1992). Reclaiming our public spaces. In Philip Kasinitz (Ed.), Metropolis: Center and symbol of our times. New York: New York University Press.
- Sorkin, M. (Ed.) (1992). Variations on a theme park. New York: Noonday Press.
- Southworth, M., & Parthasarathy, B. (1996). The suburban public realm: Its emergence, growth and transformation in the American metropolis. Journal of Urban Design, 1(3), 245-263.
- Sussman, C. (1976). Planning the fourth migration: The neglected vision of the Regional Planning Association of America. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Sutton, S. B. (Ed.) (1971). Frederick Law Olmsted. Civilizing American landscapes: Writings on city landscape. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Tester, K. (Ed.) (1994). The flâneur. New York: Routledge. Tiebout, C. M. (1956). A pure theory of local expenditures. Journal of Political Economy, 64, 416–424.

Source and copyright

This chapter was published in its original form as:

- Banerjee, T. (2001), "The Future of Public Space: Beyond Invented Streets and Reinvented Places", Journal of the American Planning Association, **67**, 9–24.
 - Reprinted with permission of the Journal of the American Planning Association, copyright Winter 2001 by the American Planning Association.