



## Landings and staircases

Staircases form integrating thresholds between one place and another, particularly if they project into the spaces they connect. As threshold spaces they should be generously proportioned to enable stopping, sitting and resting. Landings act as more spacious places within staircases and as thresholds in their own right with similar purposes.

## Hollows

Hollowed thresholds can be created between larger, higher and lower space, particularly where a staircase splits and encloses the threshold space. Thresholds like these can be ornamented with water, vegetation and sculpture and therefore also become focal places.