along it that are designated commercial can set up outdoor eating areas. The guidelines for the design of the promenade were established by the URA and were followed by successful tenders for each project. The building of the promenade was an all-of-a-piece infrastructure design scheme in which individual developers built pieces according to guidelines (e.g. those in Figure 7.17a).

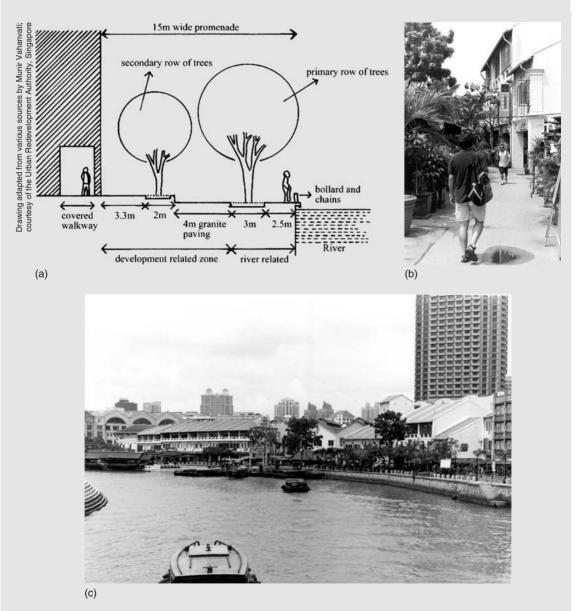


Figure 7.17 Clarke Quay, Singapore River. (a) The design controls for the riverside promenade, (b) the promenade and (c) the Quay in 2003.