

the disciplines of architecture, landscape architecture, and urban design. Among these are the University of Virginia, the University of Toronto, and the University of Texas at Austin.

2. Over the past decade a number of design schools have articulated explicitly multidisciplinary degree streams, concurrent degree programs, certificate programs, or interdisciplinary course work within and between architecture, landscape architecture, and urban design. Among these are the University of Pennsylvania, the University of Virginia, and the University of Toronto.

3. John Chase, Margaret Crawford, and John Kaliski, eds., *Everyday Urbanism* (New York: Monacelli, 1999).

4. Michael Bloomberg, mayor of New York, economic policy speech, January 2003. The full quote is available at [http://www.manhattan-institute.org/html/cr\\_47.htm](http://www.manhattan-institute.org/html/cr_47.htm), accessed April 7, 2007: “If New York City is a business, it isn’t Wal-Mart—it isn’t trying to be the lowest-priced product in the market. It’s a high-end product, maybe even a luxury product. New York offers tremendous value, but only for those companies able to capitalize on it.”

5. Sébastien Marot, *Sub-urbanism and the Art of Memory* (London: Architectural Association, 2003).