

6. Hillier, B. *et al.* 'Natural movement'. Op. cit.
7. Penn, A. *et al.* (1995) Configurational modelling of urban movement networks (submitted for publication, currently available from the Bartlett School of Graduate Studies).
8. See for example Penn, A. and Hillier, B. *Configurational modelling* (see note 7).
9. Penn, A. and Hillier, B. (see note 7).
10. This issue is discussed in greater detail in Hillier, B. *et al.* (1993) Natural movement (see note 3).
11. Wagner, P.L. (1960) *The Human Use of the Earth*, New York, Chapter 6. For a further discussion see Flannery, K. (1972). The origins of the village as a settlement

type in Mesoamerica and the Near East: a comparative study, in P. Ucko *et al.* (eds) *Man. Settlement and Urbanism*, Duckworth, pp. 23–53.

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