OR

"Genetic algorithm was introduced by Holland¹ and was extensively explored by Goldberg²."

(ii) If the name of an author is not part of a sentence, the reference number should be inserted in parenthesis or square brackets or superscript at the appropriate location; for example:

"Recently, evolutionary programming has been applied to various optimization problems (1) and it offers many advantages such as having global search characteristics."

OR

"Recently, evolutionary programming has been applied to various optimization problems [1] and it offers many advantages such as having global search characteristics."

OR

"Recently, evolutionary programming has been applied to various optimization problems¹ and it offers many advantages such as having global search characteristics."

3.3.2 Writing Style for Various Types of Publication Materials in the List of References

In the list of references, the numbers assigned to the source of references cited in the text are listed in incremental order. The style of writing details on cited publication in the List of References are as follows:

(i) Book

Author. *Title of the book*. Edition (if not the first). Place published: Publisher. Year

Example:

Theusen, G. J. and Fabrycky, W. J. Engineering Economy. 6th. ed.