

- architect-planner: as defined in CIAM, 16; Sert's conception of, 44
- architect-planner-administrator, 13
- architects: "conflict" or "lack of agreement" between city planners and, 281–82; focus of, 12, 13; history of city making and, 115; involvement in urban design, 294, 299; key support roles in democratic planning process, 249; social planners' criticism of, 67; Talen's critique of, 183–85
- architectural avant-garde, 137
- architectural conception of urban design, ix, xviii3, 49, 53
- architectural education, 83
- Architectural Record*, 18–19
- architecture: adapting planning disciplines to design of buildings, 75; architectural slant of Urban Design Conferences, 305; of city, urban design as, 117–18; city planning and, 44; classical, confused with civic design, 106; creating friction with real estate development logic and corporate architectural practice, 219–21; critical difference between disciplines of urban design and, 151; defection of many architects from urban design, 171; Postmodernism in, 67; precepts, methods, and concepts borrowed from, 82–83; response to dynamism of social patterns, 167–68; single-author architectural proposals, 214–15; theory based in, 83; urban design as bridge connecting planning and, 115–16. *See also* landscape architecture/architects
- Architecture as Signs and Systems for Mannerist Time* (Brown and Venturi), 76
- Architecture of City* (Rossi), 210
- Aristotle, 167
- art: Giedion on desire for collective expression, 20–21
- artistic capital of urban design: thinness of, 6–7
- Art2Architecture, viii
- Asia: conurbations by 2025 in, 55; demographic growth shifts to, 41; rural-to-urban shifts in, 285–86. *See also* East Asia
- Association for Planning and Regional Reconstruction, 34n17
- "Assuaging Youthful Indiscretions: Gentlemen Rediscovering Urbanism" (Duany), xviii10
- Atelier Bow-Wow: in Japan, 190; Micro Urbanism studies, 148
- Athens Charter, 65, 71, 83, 94, 156
- Atlantic Yards in Brooklyn, 208, 209, 217
- Augé, Marc, 139
- Augur, Tracy, 17, 19, 33n9; on defense factor in city planning, 18–19
- authorities: conflicting and overlapping, 11
- authorship, 294, 295–96
- automobile: dominance of, 323, 325
- avant-garde: architectural, 137
- Back Bay in Boston, 106, 213, 300
- Bacon, Edmund, xviii2, 45, 47, 67, 81, 92, 101, 113; at First Urban Design Conference in 1956, 12–13, 89, 101; work on Philadelphia, 61, 143
- Bacon, Mardges, 33n3
- Bakema, Jacob, 16, 26, 30
- Banham, Reyner, 169, 245