

- Northpoint, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 216–18, 220, 225n4
- Oakland, California: skateboard park illegally built under the freeway, 302
- Obata, Gyo, 33n11
- O'Brien, Robert, 284n5
- off-the-edge cities, 265
- Ohlhausen, Rolf, 31
- Olin, Laurie, 309, 311
- Olin, Spencer, 284n7
- Olmsted, Frederick Law, xviii n4, 115, 125, 280, 300
- Olympic Village, New York City, 214–16
- OMA, 143, 146–48; *Dérive + Hapening* + Container = Urbanism, 147–48
- 160over90, 12
- open space(s): conservation of, 123; as opportunity for urban design, 289; reconfigured surfaces, 132–33; as spatial figures “carved” out of poche of building mass, 211–12; unbalanced focus on, creating polarized urban frameworks, 216–18. *See also* public space
- opportunities for variety and vitality. *See* variety and vitality opportunities
- Orphanage in Amsterdam (van Eyck), 31
- Ortega y Gasset, José, 23, 34n20
- outdoor space: adjudication between inside and, 84; Jacobs on function of, 10–11
- Packard, Vance, 165
- Parc de la Villette (Tschumi), 315
- parcel guideline for development project, innovative, 223, 225
- Paris, France: 1800 population of, 151n3; Grande Arche and Plaza, 274; “Grand Projects” of 1980s, 118; May Revolution in (1965), 91
- Park, Young, 226n10
- parks: balance between development and, 217–18, 223–24. *See also* landscape architecture/architects; open space(s)
- participatory planning methods, 69–70, 75. *See also* democratic planning and design in Los Angeles; public participation
- patron: Sommer on new city without, 149–50
- pattern(s): identification and analysis of, 167–68; tools for imposing, 168; of urbanization, 276–78
- Pattern Language, A* (Alexander), 119
- Payne, H. Morse, 37n43, 37n47
- Pearlman, Jill, 35n32
- pedestrian centers, 26; network of “cores” to recentralize large urban areas around, 22–23, 24; Sert’s focus on pedestrian civic “cores,” 17–20
- pedestrian malls, 63
- Pei, I. M., 11, 24, 35n24, 49, 50, 210
- Penn Design (Graduate School of Fine Arts at University of Pennsylvania), 68–73
- Penn Station (New York), 106, 159; Eisenman’s scheme for air rights over yards, 215
- Perkins, George Holmes, 17, 69, 72
- Perry, Clarence, 107
- personal retreat and civic amenity: negotiating border between, 149–50