public life: consumerism and, 317–19 public participation, 128, 151,

- 272–73, 314–15; in Chicago, 313; participatory planning methods, Davidoff's, 69–70, 75; in Syracuse, 314; urban design success and, 298–99. *See also* democratic planning and design in Los Angeles
- public policy: urban design as formbased category of, 116–17
- public-private partnership, 206; collaboration with, 287; examples of, 288; investment funds to serve public will, 288; model of, 162; need for public-private balance, 281
- publics: contending array of overlapping, 136; in context of sustainability, 231; everyday concerns of, ix; idea of public as opposed to, 300–302; lack of conceptualization of or research on, 136–37; need for urban design to cultivate new, 149. *See also* democratic planning and design in Los Angeles
- public sector: flight from, 67–68; privatization of, 68; role of urban designer in, 77–78
- public space: civic vision, urban design as, 105–7; class in, 300–302; Crawford on two kinds of, 318–19; as democratic space, 300–303; innovative modes of, search for, 289; lessons for design of civic space, 106; Mehrotra's reversed strategy to revitalize and conserve, 193–94; roundtable discussion of, 317–20; urban design as architecture of, 117–18

Pudong, Shanghai, China, 119, 306–7

Qualls, George, 36n42, 37n47 Quarls, George, 69 Queens West and Olympic Village, New York City, 214-16 racism, 157, 158, 165 Radiant City (Ville Radieuse) of Le Corbusier, 66, 125, 143, 158, 180 Read, Herbert, 35n33 Reaganism, 174 real estate developers. See developer(s) real estate development logic: Battery Park City, 212; "Class A" district expectations, 213, 214; creating friction with corporate architectural practice and, 219-21; finding new opportunities at intersection of regulatory context and, 210; inclusionary zoning and, 213-14, 224; parceled, multiphased development, 212 real estate entrepreneurship: danger of rampant, 280-81 real estate market: complicity with, 215 - 16recentralization, 5, 266-67; regional urbanization and, 263 reconfigured surfaces (urbanistic project), 132-33 recycled territories (urbanistic project), 133 recycling: ecocycle model for, 202 Reed, Chris, 216 Reed, Peter Shedd, 86n17

Regional Conference of AIA-Middle Atlantic District in Washington, D.C. (1953), 17–19