nities for variety and vitality, 208-26; political art of, 150-51; potential alternative history for, 228–29; present state of, Scott Brown on, 77–80; primary tenet of, Taylor on, 286; privileged academic authority and access to empirical description of built environment as formal, cultural, or historical construct, 231-32; procedures most commonly associated with, 135; redefining for today, 76-77; as reformatorily conservative, 279-80, 283-84; relevance of, 188-89; role as conscience for design disciplines, 231; role in democratic planning process and, 249-51; role of, distinguished from that of architecture, 216; Scott Brown's guidelines for, 80-81; Scott Brown's personal view of, 61-87; second phase, fabric fixations, 144-46; Sert's aspirations for, 45-46; Sitte as a founding father of, 140; skepticism about possibility of, viii; "special-interest" or "gofor-the-jugular," 68; spheres of urbanistic action, 114-29; tastemakers in, 6; territorial claim of, 49; themes central to current debates around, ix-xiii; third phase, exporting Amerika, 146-49; transformation and isolation since Harvard's Urban Design Conferences, 256-57, 260; trends and fashions since 1956, 66-68; as way of thinking/frame of mind, vii-viii, 54-56, 129-30, 207, 325 "Urban Design" (Sert's 1953 lecture), 17-18

Urban Design as Public Policy (Barnett), 116 Urban Design Associates, 219 Urban Design Conferences at Harvard (1956-70), 44-53; first (see First Urban Design Conference); second (1957), 30, 47-48; third (1959), 48-50; sixth, 50; seventh (1963), 24; eighth (1964), 50; ninth (1965), 51; tenth (1966), 51-53; architectural slant of, 305; Crawford's critique of, 304-5; last (1970), 53 urban designer(s): as architectplanner-administrator, 13; as orchestrator, 70, 71; skills needed to work with stakeholders, xii; societal expectations of, x-xii; as unheroic meliorists, Sert on, 42-44 Urban Design Group (UDG): in New York City, 160-64; special districts designated by, 161-62 Urban Design Research Institute (Mumbai), 190, 193-94 urban districts: acquisition and development of projects within existing, 223, 224 urban fragment, 133 urbanism: everyday, 173, 190, 232, 234-35, 294, 321; Nolli map view of, 118, 126; Postmodern, 143; reduction to battle of styles, 180; restorative, 118-20; singleauthor chunks of coordinated, examples of, 214-15; suburbanism versus, 17-23; "traditional," x-xii, 166; visionary, 126-27. See also landscape urbanism; Modernist urbanism; sustainable cities/communities urbanistic action: spheres of. See

spheres of urbanistic action