Rapoport, Amos (1993). On the nature of capital cities and their physical expression. In John H. Taylor, Jean G. Lengelle and Caroline Andrew, eds., *Capital Cities: International Perspectives*. Ottawa: Carlton University Press, 32–67.

Rauchstrasse, Berlin, Masterplan 1980–5, selected buildings. www.krierkohl.de/projects/rauchstrasse.html

Regional Plan Association (1927). Regional Survey of New York and its Environs. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Richards, Brian (2001). Future Transport in Cities. London: Spon Press.

Richards, James M. (1962). An Introduction to Modern Architecture. Harmonsworth: Penguin Books.

Robertson, Kent A. (1993). Pedestrian strategies for downtown planners: skywalks versus pedestrian malls. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners* **59** (3): 361–71.

Robertson, Kent A. (1994). *Pedestrian Malls and Skywalks: Traffic Segregation Strategies in American Cities*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Robinette, Margaret A. (1976). Outdoor Sculpture: Object and Environment. New York: Whitney Library of Design.

Rossi, Roberto (2000). Time Square and Potsdamer Platz. The Drama Review 42 (1): 43-8.

Rowe, Colin (1983). Program versus paradigm. Cornell Journal of Architecture 2: 8–19.

Rowe, Colin and Fred Koetter (1978). Collage City. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Rowe, Peter (1993). Modernity and Housing. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Rubenstein, Harvey M. (1992). Pedestrian Malls, Streetscapes, and Urban Spaces. New York: John Wiley.

Ruchelman, Leonard (1977). *The World Trade Center*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press. Rudofsky, Bernard (1969). *Streets for People*. New York: Doubleday.

Runcorn Development Corporation (1967). Runcorn New Town. Nottingham: Midlands Engineering Co. Ltd.

Russell, Francis P. (1994). Battery Park City: an American dream of urbanism. In Brenda Case Scheer and Wolfgang Preiser, eds., *Design Review: Challenging Urban Aesthetic Control*. New York: Chapman and Hall, 197–209.

Russell, James S. (2000). Engineering civility: transit stations. Architectural Record 188 (3): 129–33.

San Francisco, City of, Department of City Planning (1985). *The San Francisco Downtown Plan: Final Report*. San Francisco: The author.

Sara Resorts, BhD (2000). A Tribute to the People: Kuching Waterfront. http://www/sedctourism. com/waterfront

Scheer, Brenda and Wolfgang Preiser, eds. (1994). Design Review: Challenging Urban Design Aesthetic Control. New York: Chapman and Hall.

Scheer, Thornston, Josef Paul Kleihues and Paul Kahlfeld with Andrea Bärnreuther, eds. (2000). City of Architecture of the City: Berlin 1900–2000. Berlin: Nicolai.

Schneekloth, Lynda and Karen A. Franck (1994). Type: prison or promise? In Karen A. Franck and Lynda Schneekloth, eds., *Ordering Space: Types in Architecture and Design*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 15–38.

Schneider, Bernhard (1998). Invented history: Praiser Platz and the Brandenberg Gate. *AA Files* (Autumn): 12–16.

Schurch, Thomas W. (1999). Reconsidering urban design: thoughts about its definition and status as a field or profession. *Journal of Urban Design* **4** (1): 5–28.

Segal, Arlene (1999). Turning the tide: Guggenheim, Bilbao. Planning: Architecture and Planning Review for Southern Africa 163 (May–June): 4–9.

Sert, José Luis and CIAM (1944). Can Our Cities Survive? An ABC of Urban Problems, Their Analysis, Their Solutions. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Sharp, Dennis (1991). Twentieth Century Architecture: A Visual History. London: Lund Humphries.