

SP C0845. This meeting was attended by Sert, Wiener, Tyrwhitt, Gropius, new GSD faculty member and basic design teacher Vincent Solemita, and Boston architect H. Morse Payne, a Gropius associate at TAC.

44. Jola Gola, ed., *Jerzy Soltan: A Monograph* (Warsaw, 1995).

45. J. L. Sert, "Opening talk, August 6th, 1956," in unpublished documents titled "CIAM 10 Dubrovnik 1956," CIAM 42-X-14-19.

46. J. L. Sert, "General Assembly to receive report on the future of CIAM, Address by J. L. Sert, President, August 11, 1956, in unpublished documents titled "CIAM 10 Dubrovnik 1956," CIAM 42-X-38-40. Among the more well-known teachers who belonged to CIAM mentioned by Sert were Ernesto Rogers, Giedion, Cornelis van Eesteren, Jerzy Soltan, Peter Smithson, Leslie Martin, and Mies van der Rohe.

47. CIAM Circular letter from Sert, February 26, 1957, CIAM 42-JT-22-3. This meeting was attended by Sert, Gropius, Giedion, and Tyrwhitt. CIAM/The Americas was to include George Qualls, H. Morse Payne, Ulrich Franzen, and Fred Bassetti from the United States, Blanche Lemco from Canada, German Samper from Colombia, Antoni Bonet from Argentina, Mario Romañach from Cuba, and others.

48. Bosman, "CIAM after the war," 14.

49. The first two Harvard urban design conferences are examined in detail in Richard Marshall, "Shaping the City of Tomorrow: José Luis Sert's Urban Design Legacy," in *Josep Lluís Sert*, ed. Mumford and Sarkis.

50. "Meeting at 2 Buckingham Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts, April 15, 1957," CIAM 42-JT-22-11. These minutes have numerous misspelled names, and "Max Bells" in the original almost certainly refers to Max Bill.