

Contents

Preface	x
Acknowledgements	xiii
The text	xiii
Illustrations	xiv
A final acknowledgement	xiv
Introduction: the argument	xix
An observation	xx
A preliminary note on urban design	xxi
An evolving typology	xxii
Case studies: successes and failures	xxiii
The selection of the case studies	xxiv
Developing the argument	xxvi
PART 1 THE NATURE OF URBAN DESIGN AND URBAN DESIGNING	3
1 The public realm of cities and urban design	6
The physical public realm	7
The elements of the physical public realm	7
The functions of the physical public realm	10
The public realm of decision-making	17
The scope of concern of public sector decision-making	17
The quasi-public role of property developers	19
The objectives of urban design	20
The issues	20
The design professions and urban design	21
Commentary	22
2 Urban design processes and procedures	24
Urban design in autocratic and democratic societies	25
The urban designing process	26
Total urban design	28
All-of-a-piece urban design	30
Piece-by-piece urban design	32
Plug-in urban design	33
Financing	33
The market	35