

| | | | |
|--|-----------|---|------------|
| Topographic spaces | 54 | Networks, nodes and foci | 87 |
| Topographic design | 54 | Paths, spaces and edges | 88 |
| Flatness and degrees of intervention | 55 | Paths as spaces | 89 |
| Cut and fill | 56 | Form | 90 |
| Bowls and hollows | 57 | Form generators | 90 |
| Mounds and mounts | 58 | Axis and meander | 91 |
| Plateaus | 59 | Degrees of enclosure | 92 |
| Terraces | 60 | Topographic paths | 93 |
| Subterranean spaces | 61 | Degrees of intervention | 93 |
| Vegetation spaces | 62 | Ledge paths | 94 |
| Ecological and environmental roles of vegetation | 63 | Cuttings | 95 |
| Glades | 64 | Ridge paths | 96 |
| Forest space and the formalised forest | 65 | Spiral and zig-zag paths | 97 |
| Parkland | 66 | Stepped paths, staircases and ramps | 98 |
| Hedged and herb enclosures | 67 | Vegetation paths | 99 |
| Vegetated carpets | 68 | Avenues | 100 |
| Leaf ceilings | 68 | Forest paths | 101 |
| Built spaces | 69 | Green tunnels | 102 |
| Public squares | 70 | Hedged walks | 103 |
| Courtyards | 71 | Grass, vegetated floors and meadow paths | 104 |
| Walls and walled gardens | 72 | Built paths | 105 |
| Permeable enclosing structures | 73 | Streets | 106 |
| Canopies | 74 | ‘Backs’ | 107 |
| Floors | 75 | Path floors | 108 |
| Water spaces | 76 | Raised walks | 109 |
| Lakes and waterscapes | 77 | Covered walks | 110 |
| Pools and ponds | 78 | Water paths | 111 |
| Water walls and moving water | 79 | The design of paths adjacent to water | 112 |
| Moats – water as enclosing element | 80 | Rivers and canals in urban environments | 113 |
| 3 Paths | 81 | Designed linear waterbodies | 114 |
| Definitions | 82 | 4 Edges | 115 |
| People’s use and experience of paths | 83 | Definitions | 116 |
| Movement – kinetic experience of landscape | 83 | People’s use and experience of edges | 117 |
| Different users, uses and modes of transport | 84 | Edges as social places | 118 |
| Official and unofficial paths | 84 | Architecture–landscape interface | 119 |
| Sequence and incident | 85 | Public, private and semi-private interfaces | 120 |
| Arriving and leaving | 85 | Ecotones | 121 |
| Ecological corridors | 86 | Edge meanings | 122 |
| Path systems and hierarchies | 87 | Horizons | 122 |