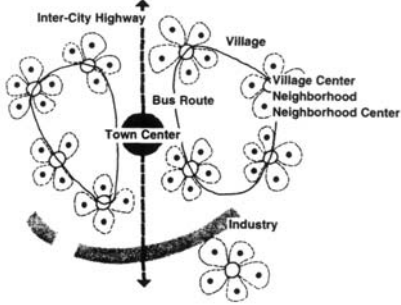
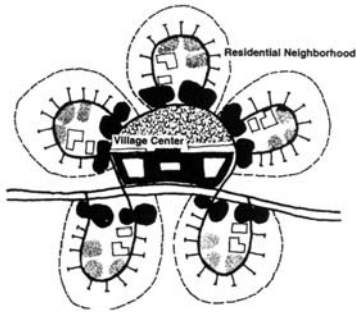


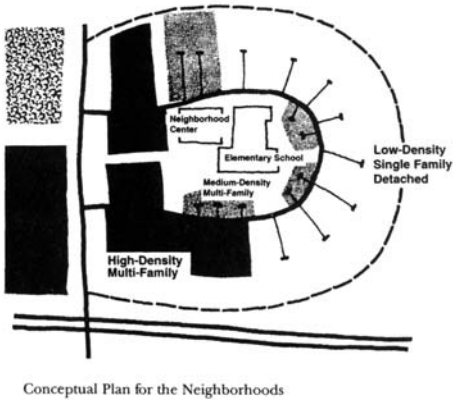
Source: Hester (1975); courtesy of Randolph Hester



(b)



(c)



(a)



(d)

Figure 4.2 The organization of Columbia, Maryland. (a) The conceptual layout of the city, (b) a view of the city centre in 1993, (c) a village centre and (d) a neighbourhood centre.