



Figure 4.58 Photograph of arbor detail.

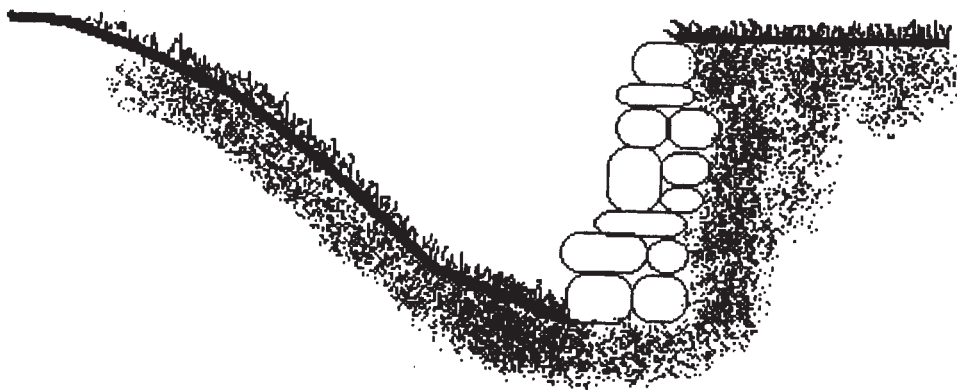


Figure 4.59 The ha-ha, or sunken, fence.

curved section should not be greater than twice the above-grade height of the wall. The depth of the curve should be at least one-half of the above-grade height. Many historic serpentine walls are built using a simple brick foundation as shown in Fig. 4.63. If the wall is in a location where frost heave is a concern, or where the wall will be bearing weight other than its own, or where it might be bumped by vehicles, a more substantial footing might be in order. In the event that a more substantial wall is required, an 8-in wall may be used with a reinforced concrete footing.