

Reference Format

Articles in Journals

1. Standard journal article with continuous pagination throughout a volume omit the month and issue number: Vega KJ, Pina I, Krevsky B. Heart transplantation is associated with an increased risk for pancreatobiliary disease. *Ann Intern Med* 1996;124:980-3.

More than 6 authors:

Parkin DM, Clayton D, Black RJ, Masuyer E, Friedl HP, Ivanov E, Sinnaeve J, Tzvetansky CG, Geryk E, Storm HH, Rahu M, Pukkala E, Bernard JL, Carli PM, L'Huillier MC, Menegoz F, Schaffer P, Schraub S, Kaatsch P, Michaelis J, Apjok E, Schuler D, Crosignani P, Magnani C, Bennett BG, et al. Childhood leukaemia in Europe after Chernobyl: 5 year follow-up. *Br J Cancer* 1996;73:1006-12.

2. Organization as author:

The Cardiac Society of Australia and New Zealand. Clinical exercise stress testing. Safety and performance guidelines. *Med J Aust* 1996;164:282-4.

3. No author given:

Cancer in South Africa [editorial]. *S Afr Med J* 1994;84:15.

4. Article not in English:

Ryder TE, Haukeland EA, Solhaug JH. Bilateral infrapatellar seneruptur hos tidligere frisk kvinne. *Tidsskr Nor Laegeforen* 1996;116:41-2.

5. Volume with supplement:

Shen HM, Zhang QF. Risk assessment of nickel carcinogenicity and occupational lung cancer. *Environ Health Perspect* 1994;102(Suppl 1):275-82.

6. Issue with supplement:

Payne DK, Sullivan MD, Massie MJ. Women's psychological reactions to breast cancer. *Semin Oncol* 1996;23(1 Suppl 2):89-97.

7. Volume with part:

Ozben T, Nacitarhan S, Tuncer N. Plasma and urine sialic acid in non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus. *Ann Clin Biochem* 1995;32(Pt 3):303-6.

8. Issue with part:

Poole GH, Mills SM. One hundred consecutive cases of flap lacerations of the leg in ageing patients. *N Z Med J* 1994;107(986 Pt 1):377-8.

9. Issues with no volume:

Turan I, Wredmark T, Fellander-Tsai L. Arthroscopic ankle arthrodesis in rheumatoid arthritis. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 1995;Nov(320):110-4.

10. No issue or volume:

Browell DA, Lennard TW. Immunologic status of the cancer patient and the effects of blood transfusion on antitumor responses. *Curr Opin Gene Surg* 1993;325-33.

11. Pagination in Roman numerals:

Fisher GA, Sikic BI. Drug resistance in clinical oncology and hematology. Introduction. *Hematol Oncol Clin North Am* 1995;9(2):xi-xii.

12. Type of article indicated as needed:

Enzensberger W, Fischer PA. Metronome in Parkinson's disease [letter]. *Lancet* 1996;347:1337.

Clement J, De Bock R. Hematological complications of hantavirus nephropathy (HVN) [abstract]. *Kidney Int* 1992;42:1285.

13. Article containing retraction:

Garey CE, Schwarzman AL, Risc ML, Seyfried TN. Ceruloplasmin gene defect associated with epilepsy in EL mice [retraction of Garey CE, Schwarzman AL, Rise ML, Seyfried TN. In: *Nat Genet* 1994;6:426-31]. *Nat Genet* 1995;11:104.

14. Article retracted:

Liou GI, Wang M, Matragoon S. Precocious IRBP gene expression during mouse development [retracted in: *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1994;35:3127]. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1994;35:1083-8.

15. Article containing comment:

Piccoli A, Bossatti A. Early steroid therapy in IgA neuropathy: still an open question [comment]. *Nephron* 1989;51:289-91. Comment on: *Nephron* 1988;48:12-7.

16. Article commented on:

Kobayashi Y, Fujii K, Hiki Y, Tateno S, Kurokawa A, Kamiyama M. Steroid therapy in IgA nephropathy: a retrospective study in heavy proteinuric cases [see comments]. *Nephron* 1988;48:12-7. Comment in: *Nephron* 1989;51:289-91.

17. Article with published erratum:

Hamlin JA, Kahn AM. Herniography in symptomatic patients following inguinal hernia repair [published erratum in: *West J Med* 1995;162:278]. *West J Med* 1995;162:28-31.

Books & Other Monographs

18. Personal author(s):

Ringsven MK, Bond D. Gerontology and leadership skills for nurses. 2nd ed. Albany: Delmar; 1996.

19. Editor(s), compiler as author:

Norman IJ, Redfern SJ, editors. Mental health care for elderly people. New York: Churchill Livingstone; 1996.

20. Organization as author and publisher:
Institute of Medicine. Looking at the future of the Medicaid program. Washington (DC): IOM; 1992.
21. Chapter in a book:
Phillips SJ, Whisnant JP. Hypertension and stroke. In: Laragh JH, Brenner BM, editors. Hypertension: pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management. 2nd ed. New York: Raven Pr; 1995. p 465-78.
22. Conference proceedings:
Kimura J, Shibasaki H, editors. Recent advances in clinical neurophysiology. In: Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of EMG and Clinical Neurophysiology: 1995 Oct 15-19; Kyoto, Japan. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 1996.
23. Conference paper:
Bengtsson S, Solheim BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Ricnhoff O, editors. MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics; 1992 Sep 6-10; Geneva (Switzerland). Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. p 1561-5.
24. Scientific or technical report: Issued by funding/sponsoring agency:
Smith P, Golladay K. Payment for durable medical equipment billed during skilled nursing facility stays. Final report. Dallas: Dept of Health and Human Services, Office of Evaluation and Inspections; 1994 Oct. Report No. HHSIGOEI69200860.
25. Issued by performing agency:
Field MJ, Tranquada RE, Feasley JC, editors. Health services research: work force and educational issues. Washington (DC): Natl Acad Pr; 1995. Contract No. AHCPR282942008.
26. Dissertation:
Kaplan SJ. Post-hospital home health care: the elderly's access and utilization [dissertation]. St. Louis: Washington Univ; 1995.
27. Patent:
Larsen CE, Trip R, Johnson CR, inventors; Novoste Corporation, assignee. Methods for procedures related to the electrophysiology of the heart. US patent 5,529,067. 1995 Jun 25.

Other Published Material

28. Newspaper article:
Lee G. Hospitalizations tied to ozone pollution: study estimates 50,000 admissions annually. Washington Post 1996 Jun 21;Sect. A:3 (col. 5).
29. Audiovisual:
HIV+/AIDS: the facts and the future [videocassette]. St. Louis: Mosby Yearbook; 1995.

30. Map:

North Carolina. Tuberculosis rates per 100,000 population, 1990 [demographic map]. Raleigh: North Carolina Dept of Environment, Health, and Natural Resources, Div of Epidemiology; 1991.

31. Book of the Bible:

Ruth 3:1-18. The Holy Bible. King James version. Grand Rapids: Zondervan; 1995.

32. Dictionary and similar references:

Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary. 28th ed. Philadelphia: WB Saunders; 1994. Ectasia; p 526.

33. Classical material:

The Winter's Tale: act 5, scene 1, lines 13-16. The complete works of William Shakespeare. London: Rex; 1973.

34. Government Reports:

Current estimates from the National Health Interview Survey. Vital and Health Statistics. Series 10, No. 139, DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 81-1567. Washington (DC): Government Printing Office; 1980.

35. Nongovernment Reports:

Millis JS. The Graduate Education of Physicians. Report of the Citizens' Commission on Graduate Medical Education. Chicago: American Medical Association; 1966.

36. Court Case:

Gonzales v. Nork and Mercy Hospitals of Sacramento, No. 228566 (Sup Ct Cal 1973).

37. Legal Material Public Law:

Preventive Health Amendments of 1993, Pub L No. 103-183, 107 Stat 2226 (Dec 14, 1993).

38. Unenacted Bill:

Medical Records Confidentiality Act of 1995, S 1360, 104th Cong, 1st Sess (1995). Code of Federal Regulations: Informed Consent, 42 CFR Section 441-257 (1995).

39. Hearing:

Increased Drug Abuse: the Impact on the Nation's Emergency Rooms: Hearings Before the Subcommittee on Human Resources and Intergovernmental Relations of the House Committee on Government Operations, 103rd Cong, 1st Sess (May 26, 1993).

Electronic Material

40. Journal article in electronic format:

Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* [serial online] 1995 Jan-Mar [cited 1996 Jun 5];1(1):[24 screens]. Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/eid/index.htm>.

41. Monograph in electronic format:

CDI, clinical dermatology illustrated [CD-ROM]. Reeves JR, Maibach H. CMEA Multimedia Group, producers. 2nd ed. Version 2.0. San Diego: CMEA; 1995.

42. Computer file:

Hemodynamics III: the ups and downs of hemodynamics [computer program]. Version 2.2. Orlando: Computerized Educational Systems; 1993.

Accepted but Unpublished Materials

43. In press:

Leshner AI. Molecular mechanisms of cocaine addiction. *N Engl J Med*. In press.