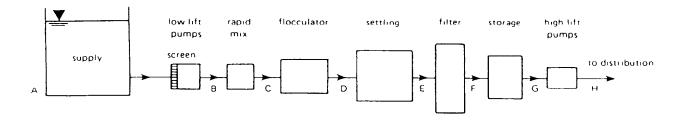
sequence #3: intake
lime addition
alum addition
addition of activated carbon
mixing
flocculation
chlorination
sedimentation
recarbonation
filtering (bypass
to discharge)
zeolite treatment



Typical flow diagram of water treatment plant

 category of chemicals	possible points of application															
	1	Α	-	В	1	C	1	D	1	E	1	F	1	G		Н
algicide	1	X			-		1	`	-	X	Ī					
disinfectant	1		1	X		X			1	X		X	Ì	X	Ì	X
activated carbon			-	X	1	X		X	-	X			ĺ		1	
coagulants				X	1	X	Ì		Ì				ĺ		Ì	
coagulation aids	1			X	1	Χ	1		ĺ	Χ			ĺ		Ĺ	
alkali:	1		ĺ		İ		Ĺ		Ĺ		į		İ		i	
for flocculation	1		1		ĺ	X	Ì		i		ĺ		Ĥ		İ	
for corrosion control	i		ĺ		ĺ		Ì		ĺ		ĺ	X	ĺ		Ĺ	
for softening	İ		i		İ	X	i		ĺ		i		i		i	
acidifier	1		ĺ		İ	Χ	ĺ		İ		İ	Χ	i		i	
fluoride	İ		i		į		ĺ		Ĺ		Ì	Χ	i		i	
cupric-chloramine	İ		j		j		Ĺ		i		i	Χ	i		i	
dechlorinating agent	Ì		İ		İ		İ		j		İ	X	İ		į	X

Note: With solids contact reactors, point C is same as point D.

Figure 7.10 Application Points for Chemicals